

BREEDING WAR:

Menace of Dragging U.S. In Comes From Wall St. Profiteering, Survey Shows

Six Billion Dollar Rise in One Month On Stock Exchange

Recalling Fabulous Profits of 1917, Wall Street Eager to Drag America In

Since the imperialist powers of Europe declared war upon each other a month ago, Wall Street investments on the New York Stock Exchange have risen in value more than \$6,000,000,000—six billion dollars.

In a single typical day, Sept. 5, speculators jumping in on the war profits jockeyed Stock Exchange prices up by more than \$3,000,000,000, the largest advance the market had shown during the entire previous eight years, the Labor Research Association reveals in its latest monthly bulletin.

To Wall Street, imperialist war is good news. They want more of it. Peace frightens them. The market sagged for a few hours the other day on the "threat" of peace. The speculators suffered a "peace scare."

PROFITEERS ARE WAR-MONGERS

The most dangerous group facing the American people today are the handful of people who will reap enormous profits from the continuation of the war.

Watch the groups who are now grabbing such fabulous profits out of the war—they are the people who are now conspiring to drag the United States into it for the greater glory of greater profits. The plain American will do the dying—the diamond-fingered Wall Street gambler will roll in profits coined out of death.

America saw that happen once before in 1917.

The last war tripled the number of millionaires in the United States—but it left the common people poverty-stricken, insecure, at home. Abroad, they were doing the dying on the battlefields to protect the loans of the House of Morgan.

In 1914 there were 7,500 millionaires in America, people with yearly incomes of more than \$1,000,000 every twelve months.

By 1918, after several months of American participation in the imperialist war, there were 25,000 known millionaires in the United States.

A bumper crop of millionaires sprang up in Wall Street, fertilized by the blood of the American boys who later were gassed by Hoover in front of the White House.

The Labor Research Association has just compiled in its latest monthly bulletin very valuable data for the average American on the cost of imperialist war.

A HANDFUL PROFIT

The LRA bulletin reveals that the number of people who stand to profit from the imperialist war represents a tiny fraction of the total American population, almost one-tenth of one percent, according to financial sources published in the LRA bulletin. Now sharing in the war profiteering orgy on the New York Stock Exchange are—

(Continued on Page 4)

U. S. to Negotiate Trade Agreement with Chile

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (UPI)—Secretary of State Cordell Hull last night issued formal notice that the United States intends to negotiate a trade agreement with the government of Chile.

By Sam Russell

(Wireless to the Daily Worker)

PARIS, Oct. 2.—The Soviet action in forcing the Nazis to retreat from the Bug-San River line in the territory of the former Polish state may well easily determine the ultimate result of the present hostilities, it is believed.

Throughout the past week the entire French press has continued speculation on the attitude of the Soviet Union. On all sides it is felt that Hitler has received his biggest defeats from the U.S.S.R., summed up in the phrase used by one newspaper, "Stalin dictates the conditions."

The press at the same time says that France will not accept any peace Hitler may offer. The Soviet

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Weather

Local: Partly cloudy and somewhat warmer.

Eastern New York: Fair and not so cool.

New Jersey: Fair and not so cool.

BORAH CLASHES WITH PITTMAN IN SENATE ON EMBARGO ISSUE

Green, Mindful of Membership, Appeals for U. S. Neutrality

By Alan Max

(Daily Worker Staff Correspondent)

CINCINNATI, Oct. 2.—The delegates to the fifty-ninth annual convention of the American Federation of Labor today warmly applauded an assertion by President William Green, that American labor, "disillusioned by the failure of the last war to settle any principles," is unwilling that the "blood of a single American be shed on foreign soil in an European war."

Green's appeal against American involvement in the war was the highlight of his opening address to the more than 500 delegates seated in the Hall of Mirrors at the Netherland-Plaza Hotel.

The desire of the membership to have no part in the present imperialist conflict was strongly reflected in Green's warning that American involvement "would mean not only death in the trenches but the regimentation of labor in the United States and the destruction of many of labor's gains overnight."

REFLECTS LABOR'S PEACE HOPE

Likewise the wish of American labor to see the war halted at once, was reflected in Green's emphasis on the need for the United States to stand ready to mediate.

While Green stressed how American labor had nothing to gain and everything to lose from the war, nevertheless he failed to discuss the imperialist nature of the struggle. In fact he suggested a certain vague but dangerous participation for one of the sides, namely British and French imperialism.

Green indicated that the convention would support President Roosevelt's proposal to lift the embargo, but only "with the understanding that it is passed to in order to keep us out of war."

In the face of what he called a "devastating and cruel war," Green declared that the A. F. of L. was "determined to maintain our equi-

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Blue Ribbon Jury to Try Fritz Kuhn

Assistant District Attorney Herman McCarthy will go before Judge Saul Streit today for an order for the drawing of 200 blue ribbon talesmen from which a jury is to be picked to try Bund Fuehrer Fritz Kuhn on charges of forgery and grand larceny.

The trial for Hitler's No. 1 agent in the United States is expected to get under way some time this month. One report places his trial on calendar for the 23rd before Judge James G. Wallace.

Kuhn is accused of appropriating \$459 of the Bund's funds for his own use. He is now in Tomb prison in default of \$50,000 bail. The original bail of \$5,000 was hiked on reports that the Bund head planned to flee. He was arrested last May as he was in flight and had succeeded to reach a Pennsylvania town.

Rep. Dies in Secret Meeting

CHICAGO, Oct. 2.—Rep. Martin Dies, chairman of the House Committee on un-American Activities, today closed himself with two others on his committee in secret in a hotel session, but held no open hearings.

Paris Now Says Hitler Met Defeat From USSR

By Sam Russell

(Wireless to the Daily Worker)

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The press at the same time says that France will not accept any peace Hitler may offer. The Soviet

Estonia Envoy Lauds Pact in Wire To Molotov

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, Oct. 2.—Estonian Foreign Minister Karel Selter today wired his thanks to Soviet Premier Foreign Commissar V. M. Molotov on conclusion of the Soviet-Estonian mutual assistance and trade pacts, praising "the sincere gratitude of the Estonian Government for their wise conduct of political and economic negotiations in Moscow."

Selter's telegram said, "Having returned to my country, I ask you to accept and convey to the leader of the peoples of the U.S.S.R., Stalin, and to People's Commissar Mikoyan [Foreign Trade Commissar A. I. Mikoyan] the sincere gratitude of the Estonian Government for their wise conduct of political and economic negotiations in Moscow for the successful conclusion of these negotiations in new agreements of friendship between our countries designed to develop further their good-neighborly and peaceful collaboration."

"Please accept also sincere thanks for the hospitality accorded myself and my colleagues."

Molotov telegraphed Selter in reply:

"I heartily thank you, Mr. Minister, for your warm message of greetings and for the sentiments you have expressed on the occasion of the conclusion of an agreement of friendship between the Estonian Republic and the Soviet Union, and with regard to our joint work in preparing this agreement designed to further collaboration and peaceful development of the peoples of Estonia and the Soviet Union."

"Permit me to express my confidence that our new agreement will create favorable opportunity for the development and flourishing of the life of the peoples of Estonia and the Soviet Union."

Turkish Pact With Allies Will Defend USSR

Informed Circles Predict Turks Will Demand Safeguard Clause

ANKARA, Turkey, Oct. 2 (UPI).—Well informed sources forecast today that Turkish mutual assistance treaties with Great Britain and France would contain a clause safeguarding Turkey against having to fight its old friend, the Soviet Union.

The Latvian Foreign Minister was accompanied to Moscow by I. Sotov, Soviet Minister to Riga.

Munters had conferred in Riga Saturday with the Estonian Foreign Minister, Karl Selter, as the latter returned home after negotiating the new agreement with the Soviet Union and it was understood that the Soviet invitation to Munters was pressed by Selter.

OFFICIALS GREET MUNTTERS

Munters was accompanied to Moscow by the chief of the Latvian treaty department and Foreign Office officials. He was greeted by

Soviet Officials.

There were reports that the invitation to Lithuanian Foreign Minister Urbays to come to Moscow resulted in special meetings of the Lithuanian cabinet on Sunday and at which "recent developments in connection with the eastern Europe situation" were discussed as well as "decisions concerning the new order in relations with the Soviet Union."

The Latvian Foreign Minister was drafted in May, there was such a safeguarding clause. Turkey and the Soviet Union have a non-aggression treaty.

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Mundelein Dies Suddenly At Chicago Home

President, Hopkins Send Condolences; Was 68 Years Old

CHICAGO, Oct. 2.—Rep. Martin Dies, chairman of the House Committee on un-American Activities, today closed himself with two others on his committee in secret in a hotel session, but held no open hearings.

The Cardinal was a Prince of the Church who commanded respect in temporal as well as religious matters and who dared to speak with a biting tongue against Adolf Hitler and other Nazi leaders.

Death, attributed to coronary thrombosis, came so peacefully that members of the Cardinal's entourage did not know he was dead until he failed to respond to their call at 7:45 A.M.

He died at his villa on the grounds of the seminary of St. Mary's of the Lake, reputedly America's leading Catholic theological school which was built at a cost of \$10,000,000 under Cardinal Mundelein's direction in a suburb named for the prelate.

An official statement issued by the chancery said:

"His Eminence George Cardinal Mundelein, Archbishop of Chicago, died this morning at his home in St. Mary's of the Lake Seminary at

(Continued on Page 2)



GRIGORE GAFENCU, the Foreign Minister of Rumania, who is reported enroute to Moscow to confer with Soviet leaders.

Ciano Returns After Talk With Hitler

Bid for Mussolini to Mediate Peace Seen on Envoy's Return

BERLIN, Oct. 2 (UPI).—Italian Foreign Minister Count Galeazzo Ciano, after a 19-hour visit in Berlin at Hitler's bidding, left unexpectedly for Rome at noon today and was believed carrying a proposal that Mussolini serve the direct German peace bid on Great Britain and France.

If Mussolini's intervention fails Hitler probably will go before the Nazi Reichstag Friday or Saturday and deliver a "peace ultimatum."

The Nazi press in inspired warnings said that the Allies have been given a "last chance to decide whether the war is to be localized or become a war between the Great Powers."

Inspired German comment on Ciano's visit, including n' two hour and 45-minute talk with Hitler at the Chancellery Sunday night, said: "Despite the relatively short Berlin stay of Italian Foreign Minister Count Ciano, Berlin political circles are extremely well pleased with the outcome of the deliberations and the cordial atmosphere which surrounded his lengthy talk with the Reich Foreign minister (Joseph von Ribbentrop) as well as an exhaustive talk with Fuehrer Adolf Hitler."

The Italian Foreign minister was fully informed about the negotiations conducted by Ribbentrop in Moscow and, furthermore, the discussions were said to have dealt largely with the course of the liquidation of the Polish question and the resulting repercussions on the international situation.

Nazi Raider Slips Blockade, Sinks Steamer

British Vessel Sunk in South Atlantic by Shellfire

LONDON, Oct. 2 (UPI).—Believers that a German pocket battleship has eluded the Allied blockade to prevail on Allied shipping was caused today by the sinking of the British steamer Clement in the South Atlantic.

Reports both here and in Buenos Aires said that the heavily armed vessel which sent the Clement to the bottom with a burst of gunfire was one of Germany's three 10,000-ton pocket battleships.

The 5,050-ton steamer was en route from New York to Brazil.

The Clement, a Booth liner with quarters for 12 passengers, left New York Aug. 29 for Bermuda, Para and Pernambuco. She carried a crew of 48 or 49, all British except one Brazilian and one Estonian. No passengers were aboard.

The Admiralty understood that the crew was landed safely at an unidentified port. The Booth line announced at Liverpool that "it was presumed all were saved, but we have no information."

The British planes released large numbers of pamphlets over Berlin and Potsdam, suburb 17 miles to the southwest on the Havel River.

(Continued on Page 2)

Tokio Concerned At Blow by Soviet German Pact

TOKYO, Oct. 2 (UPI).—Japan regards the German-Soviet consultation treaty as "inconsistent" with the Anti-Comintern agreement, the Foreign Office spokesman said today.

The agreement "increases instead of diminishes the growth of Communism," the spokesman said.

The German "leniency" toward the Soviet Union also is inconsistent with the agreement's objectives," he said.

(Continued on Page 4)

Borah Says U.S. Must Stay Out of War

Pittman Reiterates F. D. R. Appeal for Repeal of Embargo

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2 (UPI).—Sen. Wm. E. Borah, R., Idaho, charged today during debate on the neutrality revision bill that the administration's program is sponsored by the "war hounds of Europe" and backed by profit-seeking American munitions manufacturers.

The veteran Idaho Senator declared that repeal of the arms embargo provision of the present law would bring the European war "to our midst."

"It is not our war," he cried. "Let's stay out of it."

More than 1,000 rain-soaked spectators who had jammed Senate galleries, applauded noisily when he interrupted chairman Key Pittman, D., Nev., of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, during an interchange, to proclaim that the "safety of American citizens comes first and last."

There was an even noisier ovation when the ageing Borah stoutly denied that he is a pacifist.

"If Germany or Great Britain or any other nation attacks this country and kills its peoples, I will be ready again, terrible as I know the consequences will be, to vote to go to war," he said.

"I strove weakly 20 years ago to prevent war. I am seeking now, again weakly, I know, to prevent war. I don't want anything to aggravate the situation that might tend to bring on war. I hope that we will be able to prevent it."

"I don't know that we can. That is in the laps of the gods. But I do know that neither Great Britain,

(Continued on Page 4)

Chamberlain Addresses House Today

Expected to Reject in Advance Bid for Peace

CIVIL RIGHTS CONFERENCE TO KEYNOTE SEVEN MAJOR PROBLEMS

13 Groups Join National Conference

Murphy to Speak at
Dinner; Conference
Opens Oct. 13 Here

Thirteen organizations concerned with various phases of civil liberties have thus far joined the American Civil Liberties Union in officially sponsoring the National Conference on Civil Liberties in the Present Emergency to be held at the Hotel Baltimore in New York on October 13-14.

Following a dinner on Friday evening, October 13, to be addressed by Attorney General Frank Murphy, Senator Robert A. Wagner and Senator Elbert Thomas, the program for the October 14 group conferences will cover the following:

1. The Rights of Negroes—dealing with the anti-lynching bill and the issues in the courts. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People will take charge of this session.

2. The Rights of Aliens—the status of aliens from warring countries, anti-alien bills in Congress, the naturalization problem.

3. Censorship of Communication—government censorship in relation to radio, press, stage, motion pictures, books and periodicals. Session in charge of the National Council on Freedom from Censorship.

4. Rights of Labor and Employer—anti-picketing statutes, potential effects of the Industrial Mobilization plan, State and National Labor Relations Acts.

5. The Law and Civil Liberties—law in the "limited national emergency," the issues in the courts and Congress.

6. Academic Freedom—the present issues in schools and colleges.

7. Religious Liberty—conscientious objectors in the next war, anti-Semitism, the flag-saluting issue.

At the luncheon program on October 14, the pressing issues of civil liberty will be discussed by J. Warren Madden, chairman of the National Labor Relations Board; Neville Miller, president of the National Association of Broadcasters; Arthur T. Robb, editor of Editor and Publisher; and Marshal E. Dimmick, Secretary and Assistant Secretary of Labor.

Organizations which have to date joined in sponsoring the National Conference include: American Civil Liberties Union, Council for Social Action of the Congregational and Christian Churches of the U.S.A.; National Student Federation; American Newspaper Guild; National Urban League; National Association for the Advancement of Colored People; National Council of Methodist Youth; International Juridical Association; American League for Peace and Democracy; Griffin O'Day Bill Committee; American Committee for Protection of the Foreign Born; National Self Government Committee; International Labor Defense and Workers Defense League.

WHAT'S ON

RATES: 15 words, 25¢ Monday to Saturday, \$1 Sunday. 1¢ additional word. DEADLINE: Weekdays, 13 Noon. Sunday Wednesday, 12 Noon. Payments must be made in advance or notice will not appear.

Coming

DON'T MISS the Big Affair—Friday, October 6th Manhattan Center, Claude Debussy, Arturo Toscanini, Rudolf, Beverly White, stars of dance and screen, guest musicians. Benefit Dance and Veterans' Ball. 1000th Anniversary of the United States. "SHIP AHoy!" Dance to swell Boycott tide against Standard Oil. Oct. 8th. 8:30 P.M. Hotel Diplomat, 108 West 45th Street. Women's Auxiliary, National Maritime Commission. Oct. 9th. Hotel Diplomat, 15th St. and Irving Pl., NYC. Ausp. Workers School. Adm. 35¢. Philadelphia, Pa.

BARN DANCE JAMBOREE Oct. 11th. 8th Annual. 8th St. 810 Louis St. Feat. Arthur Robinson, Composer; Cyrus Endfield, Master of Ceremonies from Cabaret TAG, Y. and others. 10¢. 15th St. and Irving Pl., NYC. Admission 40¢. Ausp. Central City Progressives.

SAM DARCY, FRANK HELLMAN, others begin courses at Workers School. Oct. 11th. Registration 2-10 P.M. many courses offered at low fee of \$3.00 for 12 weeks. Call Pen. 9657 or come to Workers School, 1215 Walnut.

SCHOOL REGISTRATION

SEA BREEZE SEMINAR—Fall Term. Registration now on. Workers School subjects and instructors. 3309 Coney Island Ave. Brooklyn.

LEARN TO DANCE. Quickly, efficiently, reasonably. Private, Class Lessons. Waltz, foxtrot, tango, tap. Free practice. Party. Party Studios. 21 East 7th St. GR. 7-9714. Registration 2-10 P.M.

NEW DANCE GROUP announces opening of its new studio at 17 West 24th St. Registration 6-8 P.M.

SOCIAL DANCE GROUP—Reconisited. Workers School for Ballroom Dancing, Waltz, Foxtrot, Tango, etc. 6th Fifth Ave. Studio 7-B. GR. 7-2529. Miriam Aviles. Registration 2-10 P.M.

ART AND PHOTOGRAPHY CLASSES. Adults, Children. Enroll now. Day, Evening. Week-end. American Artists School. 131 West 14th St. NYC. WAKINS 9-3397.

MINI-SIGEL—Camp Unity 1937-8: Allens 1938. Let's continue these Modern and Beginner Dance Lessons. Call 6-8558. Fifth Ave., Tues. Fri. 6-10; GR. 7-3528.

Angling for Deadliest Fish



Here you see a paravane in action. The photo, made from a British mine trawler, shows the torpedo-like device being brought alongside. The paravane is sent out in suspected waters. When it locates a mine, it cuts the moorings. The deadly ball then floats, and is destroyed by gunfire.

Your Aid Is Crucial—Don't Let Them Gag America!

State C. P. Committee Issues Fund Aid Appeal

The New York State Committee of the Communist Party today issued the following urgent appeal for financial contributions to the Communist Party:

The second imperialist war has unleashed the war-mongers in the United States. It has given rise to sharper

assaults upon the Bill of Rights, the trade union movement, the living standards of the people.

"As was to be expected, the reactionaries are in full cry against the Communist Party, seeing in it a calm analyst and opponent of their imperialist designs, a stern fighter against their domestic policies. Reaction would destroy democracy for all by first denying it to the Communist Party. It would gag America in order to drag her into the hell of imperialist conflict.

In this crucial period the Communist Party must move swiftly and effectively. More issues of the Daily Worker and Freiheit, more leaflets and pamphlets, more mass meetings, more intensive organizing... This is the order of the day.

But unless immediate financial assistance is forthcoming we will be compelled to seriously curtail our activities — instead of expanding them.

Thus far, contributions in our annual financial campaign have

been coming in at a "normal" rate, that is, they would be normal if the times were normal. But these critical days demand unusual efforts, great sacrifice — to keep America out of the imperialist war — to keep the Bill of Rights intact.

That is why we appeal to all friends of the Party to send contributions to the New York Fund Drive Commission, 35 East 12th St. or to the Daily Worker at the same address. DO NOT DELAY!

We are confident that our friends, who have always given stirring evidence of their loyalty to the Party, will respond fully—gladly to our most urgent appeal."

NEW YORK STATE COMMITTEE COMMUNIST PARTY.

I. AMTER, State Chairman. CHARLES KRUMBEIN, State Secretary.

Baltimore Cops Who Shot 2 Negro Lads, Acquitted

Negro Population, Civic and Union Groups Indignant at Exoneration in Brutal Slaying; Press for Grand Jury Action

BALTIMORE, Oct. 2.—The five act of Police brutality took place. The Communist Party had a street corner meeting at which over two hundred people living in the neighborhood where the shooting had taken place, registered their protest.

The Young Communist League is holding another meeting in this same neighborhood Saturday night at which Sam Banks, YCL organizer will speak. The National Association for the Advancement of Color People now having a drive for 5,000 members in Baltimore is making the campaign against police brutality, their chief point for the drive. Many Negro churches and organizations are sending resolutions demanding that the Governor and the States attorney have the policemen bought before the Grand Jury.

The shooting took place when the five policemen were making a raid on an alleged gang of petty thieves in the yard of public school 112. According to the testimony brought out at a hearing in Magistrates Court which "exonerated" the officers, when the policemen approached four boys who were gathered in a group in the yard they called upon them to stand still.

Two of the boys were taken by patrolman Butler a Negro. The other two ran and the white officers opened fire killing both.

Although the officers tried to bring out that the boys had a gun and had shot back at them, eye-witnesses pointed out that they did not see any of the boys do any shooting. A gun allegedly belonging to the boys that was reported found in the yard after the shooting took place could only shoot with a great deal of difficulty and according to reliable sources could not have been used in the quick action that took place.

The Negro neighborhoods in Baltimore are seething since this latest

Crosbie Talks Over WWRL Tonight; Begun Speaks Today

Clarence Hathaway, editor of the Daily Worker, will be the main speaker at a forum on "How to End the War" at 8 o'clock tonight at the Livingston Manor, Schermerhorn and Nevins Sts., Brooklyn.

The forum is being held under the auspices of the Communist Party of the First Assembly District, Brooklyn.

Announcement of a series of radio programs beginning tonight on "The Truth Behind the News" was made by the Kings County Committee of the Communist Party, 131 Montague St., Brooklyn.

Peter V. Cachione, Communist Councilman candidate from Kings County, will be the main speaker on this series. Tonight at 10 P.M. he will be heard over WNEW (1250 kilocycles). Three subsequent Tuesday nights, at the same time and station, will also be given over to the Communist Party position on the critical world situation and issues in the city elections. On Friday, Nov. 3rd, this "Truth Behind the News" series will switch to WOR and will conclude on election eve, Monday, or 6 with a broadcast over WNEW at 10:15 P.M.

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BEGUN TALKS TO WOMEN GROUP TODAY

Isadore Begun, Bronx Communist Councilman candidate from the Bronx will speak at 1 P.M. today, before the luncheon of the Women's Committee for the election of Begun, at Shanghai Gardens, 26 West Mt. Eden Ave., Bronx.

Tomorrow night Begun will speak at a mass meeting under the auspices of the Dressmakers' Branch 22 of the Sixth A.D. Bronx, Allerton Center, 683 Allerton Ave.

He will speak on "Labor Unity—Backbone of Peace and Democracy."

GOOD TIMES Never Check Out at

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ROXY MODERN Furniture. In stock and to order. Mirrors, Lamps, 488-8th Ave.

12th St.

Harlan County Case Dropped By U. S. Gov't

Charges of Wagner Act Violations Ended As Peace Reigns

LONDON, Ky., Oct. 2 (UP).—The Federal government today dropped its criminal prosecution of Harlan County, Ky., coal operators, coal companies and former law enforcement officers. It said it did so because "industrial peace at last prevails."

"An impossible and medieval industrial system which the operators had sworn to perpetuate is ended," declared Welly K. Hopkins, special assistant to U. S. Attorney General Frank Murphy, in presenting the government's motion of "nolle prosequi" before U. S. District Judge H. Church Ford.

"The rule of the so-called 'gun thugs' is no more," he said.

The Department of Justice in Washington announced that the settlement followed conferences directed by Attorney General Murphy and Gov. A. B. (Happy) Chandler of Kentucky.

One trial of the Harlan County case lasted from May 16 to Aug. 2, 1938. It ended in a mistrial when the jury was unable to agree on a verdict. A new trial had been scheduled to open today.

Twenty-four mine company officers, 23 former law enforcement officials, and 22 coal companies were indicted Sept. 27, 1937, on charges of conspiring to prevent miners in the rich Harlan County coal field from exercising rights of self-organization guaranteed by the Wagner Act.

In presenting the government's motion today, Hopkins called the court's attention to the fact that the Harlan County Coal Operators Association has made two collective bargaining contracts with the United Mine Workers of America (CIO) since the first trial ended.

He also noted that Kentucky state indictments against approximately 500 mine union officials, members and sympathizers growing out of troubles during last Spring's strike for a union shop in the coal field were dismissed last week. He declared that "such action eliminated bitterness and strife which may have arisen had such cases gone to trial."

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War Profits Breed War

PERIL OF DRAGGING U.S. IN WAR COMES FROM WALL STREET

Recalling Fabulous Profits of 1917, Wall Street Eager to Drag America In

(Continued from Page 1)

1,361 multimillionaires
12,058 Americans worth \$1,000,000 and over
22,417 Americans worth \$500,000 and over
45,912 Americans worth \$250,000 and over
108,996 Americans worth \$100,000 and over
467,980 Americans worth \$50,000 and over

This constitutes little more than half a million Americans who stand to grab the war profits. The rest of America's 130,000,000 people will pay the price in suffering, misery, disease and death. Their wages will be slashed by profiteer prices. Their civil liberties and working standards will be assailed by super-patriots who will mask their greedy exploitation of America behind war hysterics.

STOCKS LEAP UP

Graphically illustrating the way in which this handful of Wall Street speculators and monopolists has an economic stake in plunging America into the imperialist war, the LRA bulletin summarizes the typical price increases of leading Wall Street stocks from Aug. 31 to Sept. 13:

Company	Price Aug. 31	Price Sept. 13	Percent Rise
Allied Chemical & Dye	160	194 1/2	21.6
Aluminum Co. of America	114	134	17.5
American Hide & Leather	3 1/2	7 1/2	93.3
American Smelting & Refining	42	59	40.5
American Woolen	4 1/2	12 1/2	177.7
American Zinc, Lead & Smelting	4 1/2	9	126.4
Anaconda Copper	24	36	50
Aviation Corp.	3 1/2	6 1/2	79.3
Bendix Aviation	22 1/2	29	32.2
Bethlehem Steel	57 1/2	93	63.4
Bills, E. W.	9 1/2	18	90
Consolidated Aircraft	17	24 1/2	44.1
Curtiss-Wright	4 1/2	7	69.4
Douglas Aircraft	59 1/2	76	27.4
du Pont de Nemours	160	184 1/2	15.3
Lockheed Aircraft	20 1/2	28 1/2	32.5
McKeesport Tin Plate	9 1/2	17 1/2	84.8
National Steel	60 1/2	80	31.7
Niles-Bement-Pond	52	70 1/2	33.6
Republic Steel	15 1/2	27 1/2	76.2
Scovill Mfg.	21 1/2	37	76.2
Standard Oil of New Jersey	40 1/2	52	28.4
U. S. Smelting & Refining	48 1/2	63	29.8
United States Steel	46 1/2	78 1/2	70.4
U. S. Leather	4 1/2	10 1/2	162.5
Average increase 52%			

PRICES RISE

The Labor Research Bulletin reveals that the average American pay envelope is shrinking already due to rising prices caused by war profiteering.

In the past four weeks, the bulletin shows the following daily necessary foods have risen:

Wheat—20 per cent increase per bushel

Corn—24 per cent

Rye—23 per cent

Sugar—25 per cent per pound

In an analysis headed "First World War Profits Recalled," the LRA declares:

"No doubt the war profiteers have visions of their pickings in 1914-18. It is well at this time to recall a few facts on the gains of United States capitalists from the first imperialist war:

"Aggregate net profits of 68 leading companies nearly tripled between 1914 and 1916, according to a recent compilation by a New York Stock Exchange firm (New York Herald Tribune, 9-5-39). Combined profits of these 68 firms rose from \$208 million in 1914 to \$803 million in 1916—a jump of 286 per cent.

"In the six years 1915-20, U. S. Steel Corp. reported net profits of \$885,506,000. E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co. paid dividends of \$139 million in the years 1915-19 inclusive. The Standard Oil group of Rockefeller companies paid total dividends of \$407,568,000 in the four years 1916-19. (See Labor Fact Book II, p. 192.)

"One steel mill reported a net income to capital stock of \$90,999

Named 'Peace'



The seven and a quarter pound baby girl born to Mrs. Yehudah Menushin, wife of the famed violinist, has been named Zamira, which is Russian for "Peace." She is pictured in the arms of Nurse Jane Krueger in a San Francisco hospital.

Green, Mindful of Membership, Appeals for U. S. Neutrality

(Continued from Page 1)

librium; we will never be moved by war psychology; we will exercise self-control and self-discipline."

Next to the war situation, the division in labor's ranks took up most of Green's address. Evidently mindful of the united action which has been achieved in so many localities over the heads of the Executive Council, Green declared that the conflict was not so great now "as two years ago." In contrast with last year's convention, where President Roosevelt's appeal for unity was rudely shunted to one side, this year Green declared that the anticipated appeal from the White House would receive the answer that "the door is open and we are ready to negotiate."

However, Green gave no indication that the Executive Council had changed its position that the CIO must check its great achievements on the outside before coming through the "open door."

Meanwhile, although his attack on the CIO was cloaked in much milder terms than on previous occasions the old venom was still there, in fact, Green used the words of the open shippers themselves when he accused the CIO of "using force," "seizing property" and "mutinying on ship."

Among the resolutions introduced so far, is one from the Connecticut Federation of Labor urging support for New Deal legislation and condemning the coalition of "conservatives of both parties" which defeated social legislation at the last session of Congress.

PROFITS BREED WAR

Every advance in the Stock Exchange throws American boys nearer the battlefields.

Behind every pretense of "noble" and "idealistic" propaganda about the "democracy" which Wall Street wants to save, there lies the greed for the profits listed above. Curb the profiteers. Remember that the loudest war-mongers are to be found among the profiteers. Keep America out of the imperialist war.

Cold Weather Hits Fair Attendance Under 50c Gate

The new fifty cent admission policy, put into effect yesterday at the World's Fair—a move to attract greater attendance to the Flushing Meadows show, was thwarted by cold, drizzling weather.

Up until 7 P. M. last night, only 32,196 visitors passed through the toll gates—an extremely low figure, based on the usual Monday average, Fair officials said.

The new admission price will continue until the Fair closes at the end of this month.

The ordinance similar to those already declared unconstitutional by the high court in the now famous Griffen, Ga., and Jersey City (Mayo Hague) cases, was invoked against Kim Young for distributing circulars in behalf of Loyalist Spain.

Mr. Fraenkel, who was retained by the ILD to argue the Kim Young case before the United States Supreme Court, was the attorney who argued the successful appeal for that organization in the case of Dirk de Jonge, which not only resulted in the freedom of de Jonge from a seven year prison sentence but in the ultimate wiping out of the Oregon Criminal Syndicalism law under which he was prosecuted.

Mayor John Bingham of Alpena likewise asked for resumption of conferences in a talk, today before a large picket line here.

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Consumers Plan Protest Action On Milk Boost

Milk Consumers Protective Committee to Hold Public Rally October 11 Against Price Rise; Groups Urged to Join Protest Moves

Characterizing the latest milk price increase which went into effect yesterday as "taking milk away from New York children," the Milk Consumers Protective Committee yesterday announced plans for a public protest meeting on the evening of October 11th.

The meeting will take place in the auditorium of the Church of All Nations, at 9 Second Avenue.

Representatives of about 50 organizations make up the Milk Consumers Protective Committee, the chairman of which is Miss Susan Jenkins. Miss Jenkins is a member of Mayor LaGuardia's Milk Committee and was an observer for the Mayor at the negotiations which settled the Dairy Farmers Union milk strike.

Miss Jenkins said yesterday: "New York consumers want to know who or what is responsible for this latest increase in the price of milk, which brings it to the highest level since 1931. Many thousands of New York City children are now getting milk in insufficient quantities. This increase takes away from many additional thousands."

The Dairy Farmers Union milk strike was settled on August 23rd with the aid of Major LaGuardia, on terms which gave the farmers an acceptable return. Consumers had to pay an increase of 3% cent a quart, but had the satisfaction of knowing that the farm increase was twice that amount. Of the present increase of an additional one half cent a quart, little more than one tenth of a cent will show in the farmer's return. Through the complications of the classified price plan by which farmers are paid, the difference between the consumer increase and the probable farm price rise is an index to the advantages of being in the milk products business.

"This high consumer price comes about through the instrumentality of the Federal State Milk Marketing Order. The Dairymen's League and the Producers Bargaining Agency urged an increase in the farm price of Class II or fluid milk bringing it to \$2.82 a hundred-weight. The U. S. Department of Agriculture saw fit to grant it. Not all farm opinion favors this high Class I price, however. The Union Farmer, organ of the Dairy Farmers Union, in its issue of Sept. 25 has this comment on the new prices:

"The Class I price is disproportionately high as compared with the other classes. The difference between the Class I price and the Class II-A (cream) price amounts to 92 cents. This excessive difference encourages chicanery and juggling of milk among the classifications. It also encourages the use of evaporated milk instead of fluid milk."

The meeting on October 11th is called to consider what consumers can do to protect themselves. Among the actions or plans proposed are: a consumer milk boycott, substitution of evaporated milk for fresh milk, and City support of centralized milk depots selling low-cost milk. Consumer and labor organizations have been invited to send representatives and to offer suggestions."

Phila Poison Ring Minor Defendants Put on Trial

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 2 (UPI)—With most of the important key figures already convicted, the state today began a series of "small fry" trials in its speedy, machine-like prosecution of members and clients of Philadelphia's notorious murder for profit syndicate.

Mrs. Providence Miccichi, 43, swarthy, fortune teller, was the 12th defendant to go on trial for her life. She was charged with plotting with the victim's husband the arsenic death of Mrs. Jennie Cassetti. Dominic Cassetti already has pleaded guilty, telling a fantastic story of being compelled at a weird candle-lit "Witches' Sabbath" to agree to mix the "mystic fatura" with his wife's spaghetti.

Cassetti told investigators that he was threatened with the "evil eye" if he failed to carry out instructions. Mrs. Miccichi told Judge Harry S. McDevitt at her hearing that she obtained the "portion" from David Brandt, former University of Pennsylvania student and alleged go-between of the merchants of death.

The state's record against the syndicate, blamed for more than 100 murders, has been impressive. Eleven defendants either have been convicted or pleaded guilty, 12 still face trial.

B'klyn Minister Heads Spanish Relief Group

The Reverend John Paul Jones, minister of the Union Church (Presbyterian) of Bay Ridge, Brooklyn, has accepted the chairmanship of the Executive Board of the Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign, it was announced yesterday at the organization's headquarters, 381 Fourth Ave.

A Champion Milkmaid



THE CHAMPION FARM GIRL OF AMERICA: Miss Geraldine Beversius, 19, a farmereuse of Belflower, Calif., who scored the highest points in milking, churning, hay pitching, corn husking and other farm occupations at the Los Angeles County Fair in Pomona, Calif.

Teachers Flay School Report of C. of C. Hit Fascist Doctrines

An open letter to the Chamber of Commerce of the State of New York, urging rejection of the report of its Special Committee on Economical and Efficient Education on the grounds that "it contains proposals which contravene the very essence of American democracy" and which

Coxe, director of the Education Research Division of the State Education Department.

ASSAULTS FASCIST CONCEPTION

"We must condemn the conception of democracy revealed in the report," the open letter stated, "when it says: The purpose for which our schools were founded 'was to' preserve and strengthen the State by making better, abler citizens."

This concept is fascist, not democratic. It implies that citizens exist for the sake of the State

whereas "in a democracy the State exists for the benefit of its citizens."

The Chamber committee's attitude towards culture, the open letter continues, "is too much reminiscent of similar dicta which we have heard so often from the Nazi leaders."

The acceptance of the idea that culture destroys the state and impairs morals "would seriously impair our intellectual and spiritual life."

The logical outcome of this whole train of reasoning," the letter said, "is the insistence 'on not carrying students too far and having parents who are able to do so pay the cost of all education beyond illiteracy.'

The effect of such a program in practice would be that education above the lowest conceivable level will be available only to children of wealthy parents. . . . Once we destroy equality of educational opportunity, whether it be on account of

Food Stamp Plan for Upstate Urged

Welfare Dep't Seeks Test; Drive in City Gains

As a drive in New York to bring the surplus commodities stamp plan to the city was gaining wide support, the State Welfare Department yesterday asked the Federal Surplus Commodities Corp. to introduce its plan in several upstate rural areas.

The Welfare Department requested that a trial of the plan be made in farm regions for possible introduction on a state-wide scale.

At Rochester where the plan has been in operation for several months, merchants, persons on relief and WPA and welfare officials, pronounced it as highly successful as it aided those on relief and stimulated trade.

Meanwhile, a request for introduction of the stamp plan into New York City, already made by Mayor LaGuardia, is gaining support from merchants and in the petition being circulated by the Workers Alliance.

As indication of the support for the idea, Workers Alliance Officials pointed out, is the telegram sent by the management of the chain of eight Public Service Stores, addressed to Milo Perkins, chairman of the commodities corporation, favoring the plan.

August New York city's share of the state's \$10,72,967 in surplus commodities for distribution among families on relief, was \$482,241. This was in butter, eggs, grapefruit juice, vegetables, cereal, wheat, fresh plums, and other products.

Distribution through the stamp system would increase the amount of vacant dwelling units is 3.8 per cent, whereas the accepted normal rate of vacancies is 5 per cent. Setting forth these figures in a report is impressive enough in itself but not nearly so compelling as when they are cited as one stands in the squallor so characteristic as slum areas in our cities.

"It means," Mr. Weinfeld continued, "that they (the families which are forced to live in sub-standard housing) have no choice of other accommodations, no opportunity to find a more suitable home at a price that they can afford."

He urged consideration of the present situation "against a backdrop of these facts."

"I need not apologize for looking at the conflict in Europe in terms of its possible effect on the housing conditions under which low-income and wage-earner families live in the State of New York," Mr. Weinfeld said, "or for the firm conviction that it is the responsibility of the State Division of Housing, and my duty as Superintendent, to take full cognizance of the changed conditions which the war may bring in its wake, as well as to plan for the cushioning of its impact in every possible way."

URGES INTELLIGENT PLANNING

"Every rule of reason and experience should urge us to prosecute the program for housing improvement to which our State is committed with ever greater vigor than before."

He said that the "clearest thinking and most intelligent planning are needed if we are to prevent or avoid a repetition of the chaotic housing conditions which began with the outbreak of the last war in 1914."

With the present war situation, Mr. Weinfeld declared: "For some clue as to what may follow (in housing) we need only think back to a similar period from 1914 to 1917." The expansion of the war industry then, he said, resulted in forcing workers into already over-crowded areas and the jacking up of rents.

"Most of us remember all too well the crisis that developed in 1919, and the hurried, often ill-advised and rarely successful measures which were taken to deal with it. The period produced investigations rather than homes."

"This time, let us do our investigating and plan our course before there is a crisis."

"The need for meeting the existing shortage of low-rental housing," Mr. Weinfeld said, is most important, because the problem is "immediate, insistent, and we in New York State now have the machinery and the money for doing something about it. The Division of Housing is ready."

CITES HOUSING PLANS

He said the Division is planning for aiding in building temporary homes for workers in industrial

Havoc in Last War Cited in Warning of State Housing Head

Weinfeld Urges Immediate Plan to Halt Shortage, Rent Hi-Jacking for Low Income Groups

A sharp warning against a repetition of the acute housing shortage resulting from the last World War when rental increases assumed "scandalous proportions" was issued yesterday by Edward Weinfeld, Superintendent of the New York State Division of Housing.

Mr. Weinfeld, pointing out that low-income families are today facing an actual shortage, proposed a four-point program to halt the aggravation of the housing crisis because of the war situation. He made his proposal at a luncheon in his honor given by the Citizens' Housing Council at the Hotel Commodore.

The points included construction to meet the needs of the low-income families; provision for accommodating workers in industrial communities; maintenance of fair interest rates and prices as well as a flow of supplies and adequate supply of labor; maintenance of fair rental levels.

REVEALS ACUTE SHORTAGE

"As far as the supply of decent dwellings for low-income families is concerned," he said, "New York State, as a whole, is approaching a state of actual shortage."

He added that this situation "has nothing to do with the war," but that with the war continuing, there will be "the insistent need for new dwellings."

"More than 1,000,000 wage earners and low-income families in the State of New York live under sub-standard conditions," the State housing official reported.

"For the entire State, including cities of all sizes, the percentage of vacant dwelling units is 3.8 per cent,

whereas the accepted normal rate of vacancies is 5 per cent. Setting forth these figures in a report is impressive enough in itself but not nearly so compelling as when they are cited as one stands in the squallor so characteristic as slum areas in our cities.

"It means," Mr. Weinfeld continued, "that they (the families which are forced to live in sub-standard housing) have no choice of other accommodations, no opportunity to find a more suitable home at a price that they can afford."

He termed as protective foods certain foods that make good deficiencies of whatever else we are likely to eat.

The housewife planning her menu faces no difficult problem as to balancing vitamins, calories and so on," he pointed out. "Each member of the family should have daily, a quart of milk or its equivalent in butter, cheese, cream, etc.; two salads two servings of cooked leafy vegetables, a serving of meat, fish or poultry and some fresh fruit or fruit juice. Add to that at least four eggs a week."

After a speech of welcome by Mayor Samuel B. Dickerman and an invocation by the Rt. Rev. Mgr. William Bergan, the meeting was turned over to Frank McGrath, general organizer of the union and convention chairman.

Walter Simeurst, national representative of the CIO and principal speaker at today's session, laid particular stress to the need for unity and extended organization in the industry, citing experience that benefits for the workers are made only on the basis of union strength in the industry.

Touching upon relations between the AFL and CIO he pointed out that peace and unity was very desirable and necessary but not at the price of freedom of basic CIO principles.

Among other speakers at the convention was Miss Mary Anderson, director of the Women's Bureau, U. S. Department of Labor. Herself a former shoe worker, Miss Anderson dealt in the main with women in the industry.

It was announced that the convention will continue through Saturday.

Vitamin Expert Offers Advice On Food Choice

CHICAGO (UP)—"Eat what you want after you have eaten what you should."

That health slogan coined 20 years ago by Dr. E. V. McCollum, co-discoverer of vitamin A, still is good, the authority on nutrition contends.

"All that one needs to know is that a diet consisting too largely of white bread and other refined cereals, excessive sugar and sweet foods generally, together with potatoes and lean meats, will not be adequate for the maintenance of health," Dr. McCollum said. "A proper amount of each of the protective foods on the daily menu will supply everything needed for the promotion of health."

He termed as protective foods certain foods that make good deficiencies of whatever else we are likely to eat.

The housewife planning her menu faces no difficult problem as to balancing vitamins, calories and so on," he pointed out. "Each member of the family should have daily, a quart of milk or its equivalent in butter, cheese, cream, etc.; two salads two servings of cooked leafy vegetables, a serving of meat, fish or poultry and some fresh fruit or fruit juice. Add to that at least four eggs a week."

After the doctor said, "eat what you want."

68 Killed in Blast at Mexico Owned Mine

EAGLE PASS, Texas, Oct. 2 (UP)—Sixty-eight men were killed Saturday in a coal mine explosion at the Palau Mines, owned by the Mexican Government and located 50 miles south of the border, according to reports received here today.

The mines are controlled by the government, but operated on a cooperative basis by the men working in them.

Among other speakers at the convention was Miss Mary Anderson, director of the Women's Bureau, U. S. Department of Labor. Herself a former shoe worker, Miss Anderson dealt in the main with women in the industry.

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State's Infant Mortality Rate Hits Record Low

AIRBANY, Oct. 2 (UP)—New York State's infant mortality rate was the lowest in history last year when only 41 of every 1,000 babies died in their first year, the state health department announced today.

The record marked a 60 per cent reduction in infant deaths in the last quarter century.

at the FRONT

The horror of war has burst over Central Europe. News comes to us through shell-fire and smoke screens, through a barrage of charges and counter-charges. And when the smoke clears, it is obvious that today, as always, those who understand the news are those who read the Daily Worker.

In every major world crisis, readers of the Daily Worker are the first to tell fact from fiction, the first to judge world events correctly.

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Lana Turner wears a sailor blouse and tie just like she did when she went to gym in school.

salads and desserts.

Our old friends the Tokays, another important table type, are fast approaching the height of their season. In a few weeks, they will be replaced by the Emperor, which will be in season until the end of the year.

Other slip-skins that can be expected to make their appearance during the autumn months are the Delawares—a light-red fruit with a lilac bloom and the Niagara, one of the leading, white-table varieties.

And now for a timely word of advice. The small, tart, wine grapes that will soon be pouring into the market, are for wine only. They should not be used for jelly-making as many a housewife has found out to her sorrow.

WHEN YOU BLEACH CLOTHES

Nature doesn't charge you for bleaching fabrics, but nature isn't always successful in her bleaching services, particularly on cloudy days or in cold weather.

If the sun goes back on you when you have a bleaching job to do, you can still economize by making your own bleach.

Daily Worker

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TUESDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1939

What Mr. Churchill Tried To Conceal About This War

• What crafty purpose did British imperialism's First Lord of the Admiralty Winston Churchill have in making his much-advertised radio speech Sunday night?

To uncover his war-continuing objectives we must examine the setting in which this propaganda address was made.

The Soviet Union only a few days before had put the question squarely up to the Anglo-French imperialists of ending the imperialist war. Nothing but misery and disaster face the peoples who may be forced to continue the war, the Soviet Union said. And the appeal of the mighty Socialist land had a telling effect, no doubt, on the British and French peoples. That is why Mr. Churchill spoke up.

In his oily shrewd manner, Mr. Churchill sought at this late date to hand out gratuitous admissions about the peace policy of the U.S.S.R. Said Mr. Churchill: "That the Russian Armies should stand on this line (in East Poland) was clearly necessary for the safety of Russia against the Nazi menace.

... Russia has warned Hitler off his Eastern dreams."

Sounds flattering, doesn't it; but it is as flattering as a scorpion's sting.

By such unasked for admissions Mr. Churchill is striving to conceal the dirty game of the British Tories in nurturing, encouraging, coddling and appeasing the Nazis to turn their sole war attentions against the U.S.S.R.

In this connection, Comrade Earl Browder made public in his Philadelphia speech last Friday, a document which as far back as May, 1938, exposed the British ruling class' plottings for war against the U.S.S.R. Every great power had received a copy of this document. But they were close-mouthed about it. That document revealed that the Anglo-French Munichmen had it fixed up with the Nazis at that time, as well as with the Polish and Rumanian reactionary ruling cliques, to unite in war against the Soviet Union if the U.S.S.R. came to the defense of Czechoslovakia when that country was threatened.

Now Mr. Churchill (in behalf of Premier Chamberlain) makes his mealy-mouthed admissions; but they are intended to hide the actual role of the British Tory instigators of war.

Moreover, by some acknowledgements of the Soviet Union's achievements, Mr. Churchill believes he can hoodwink the British people about the main question that the U.S.S.R. has placed before the Anglo-French imperialists, namely: the question of forthwith stopping the imperialist war.

On that point, the First Lord of the Admiralty of British imperialism callously talked about continuing the imperialist slaughter until the British imperialists had won a victory—a victory of imperialist conquest and world domination.

The Soviet Union which throughout has sought to preserve world peace, has declared that the interests of mankind demand an immediate cessation of this imperialist bloodshed. Mr. Churchill has been compelled to admit that the U.S.S.R. has defeated the joint Tory-Nazi schemes for war against the Soviet Union. But the continuation of the imperialist war raises new dangers for all mankind, and increased misery for the peoples involved.

Only the warmakers, the profiteers, the imperialists who hope to gain by the slaughter can gain from a continuation of this war regardless of which side may want peace at this time.

The fakery of the Anglo-French war "arguments" and "slogans" is being exposed more glaringly each day. The fascist attack of French imperialism on the most stalwart leader of the French workers, the Communist Party further uncovers the real nature of the French warmakers and their aims. The British imperialists most hypocritically use phrases about ending "Hitlerism," only to expand British imperialist conquest and plunder, and to find new dupes to make war on the U.S.S.R.

As Earl Browder has so eloquently

proved, the American monopolists, the vultures of war profiteering, are anxious to have this war continued so they can fatten on the misery and destitution of the people. Wall Street wants to coin gold out of the rivers of blood that an extended imperialist war would insure.

In addition, continuation of the war would each day increase in geometric ratio America's peril of being dragged into this slaughter.

It is to the interest of the American people who want to keep America out of this imperialist war that the slaughter should stop.

How can it be ended? The Soviet Union has pointed the way. The Soviet Union has proposed a conference including other neutral powers to bring this war to a speediest end.

By supporting the Soviet Union's proposals the American people will be aiding in keeping the United States out of war by assisting the U.S.S.R. to stop this imperialist war.

Those who like Churchill, and his counterparts in this country, urge and plot for the continuation of the war are enemies of all peoples and should be exposed and defeated.

Fighting the Milk Profiteers

• There's scarcely a New Yorker who did not groan at the latest highway robbery by the milk trust which raised the price of milk again last Sunday.

For that reason the announcement of a public protest meeting by the Milk Consumers Protective Committee on Oct. 11, will be uniformly regarded as very timely and very necessary. The meeting is to be held in the Church of All Nations, 9 Second Ave.

Miss Susan Jenkins, chairman of the committee and a member of Mayor LaGuardia's Milk Committee, in explaining the purpose of the meeting said:

"New York consumers want to know who or what is responsible for this latest increase in the price of milk, which brings it to the highest level since 1931. Many thousands of New York City children are now getting milk in insufficient quantities. This increase takes milk away from many additional thousands."

Further, Miss Jenkins said that the meeting "is called to consider what consumers can do to protect themselves." In addition to the 50 organizations represented on the Protective Committee, all other "consumer and labor" groups have been urged to send delegates.

Unquestionably, the Borden-Sheffield trust is taking advantage of the growing wave of profiteering to feather its already gold-lined nest. Through this latest price increase, it is once more trying to gyp the consumers, and at the same time trying to cheat the farmers out of their full measure of victory from the recent strike. But the same solidarity showed by labor and consumers with the Dairy Farmers Union in the strike, can smash this plan.

For united, effective and record-breaking meeting, preparations ought to begin now.

The 'Associated Press' Sees The Red Army

• As the Red Army marches into the towns and villages formerly under the heel of the Polish ruling landlords, the people rejoice and the newspaper correspondents are bewildered.

The Associated Press correspondent observed the Red Army yesterday in these areas and wired back home:

"Remarkable also was the discipline of the Red Army. Troops marched quietly and seemingly without great curiosity. Officers are few and no one appears to give orders. Yet there is a sort of automatic discipline which contrasts sharply with the stern Prussian brand."

No wonder the Associated Press man is slightly bewildered by this quiet, firm discipline which does not seem to require any bullying, strutting or other typical domineering by upper-class officers. He was watching for the first time in his life a true Peoples Army. Its discipline, as held firm by its officers and regiments, rests on the clear Socialist understanding of every soldier in the ranks. It is the army not of an oppressing, exploiting class, but of a liberated working class, of a free people carrying the banner of liberation.

The people have welcomed it. They have watched it banish national oppressions, landlord usuries and thievery and racial bigotries.

If even the Associated Press cannot altogether blur the liberating power of this democratic Peoples Army of the USSR it must be a liberating army indeed. It is!

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1939

by Ellis



Letters from Our Readers

Churchill Makes a Damaging Admission

Bronx, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Winston Churchill's assertion that the Soviet move in Poland was absolutely essential as a protection against the Nazi menace, and served to halt Nazi aggression eastward, will make this week a "word-making week."

As for Mr. Churchill's attempt to picture this war as a crusade against the forces of evil and to draw a parallel with our own Civil War, may we point out that the Chamberlainists of that time supported the reactionaries of the South against the progressive North.

No, Mr. Churchill, your class never was and is not now interested in "breaking down the barriers which stand between the wage-earning masses of every land and a free and more abundant life." That will come only when those same masses, with the example of the land of Socialism before them, relegate your class to the rubbish heap of history.

M. ROTHFELD.

Urge Increased Sale of 'Dailies' To Break Blockade of Truth

New York, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Today more than at any time during the period of six years that I have been a Communist, I am most proud to say I am a member of the Communist Party. Every action that the Soviet Union, homeland of Socialism, takes, proves to be a march for progress, justice, liberation and humanity. Every action that the Soviet Union takes proves once more the bankruptcy and double-dealing of the Chamberlain, Daladier policy, and the decay of the capitalist system.

It is the duty of every Communist to break through the blockade of the truth that the fawning Chamberlain press has set up, by acting as the political guide of the shop, farm, office and organization in which he works. Be armed with the Daily Worker, our Party press.

The people of America cannot fail to learn the truth.

WILLIAM MACK.

Waterfront Section

U.S.S.R. Aim—Genuine Peace Bloc

Bronx, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Chamberlain and Daladier had been guiding Europe and Asia in an anti-Soviet Union direction. This meant the strengthening of fascism in Germany and Italy, the destruction of anything that hindered this process, Austria, China, Spain, Czechoslovakia. In a Europe-Asia led by this anti-Soviet clique, the role of the Soviet Union could only be that of attempting to unite the peoples of the "Democracies" and smaller nations into a Collective Security Front.

When the position pursued by Chamberlain & Co. proved bankrupt primarily due to the might of the Soviet Union and its Red Army, the war that followed was not, and is not a war against fascism, but a war to overthrow Hitler. The fascism that Chamberlain & Co. has helped to create is not to be destroyed, but to be handed to someone who will more faithfully carry out his part of the contract, a war against the Soviet Union.

We see that the only country genuinely interested in peace is the U.S.S.R. Firstly, by attempting to stop war by trying to unite all nations genuinely interested in preserving peace, and, secondly, by her very neutrality now, trying to weld a genuine peace block both in the Baltic and in the Balkans.

While the eyes of all nations are turned in the direction of the Soviet Union, and Chamberlain and Daladier are stowing in the brew that they concocted for the Soviet Union, the Soviet Union is advancing in its place of leadership of the world proletariat.

M. G.

A 'Must,' Says Reader of September 'Communist'

New York, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

The September copy of "The Communist" is important and must be read by all. It deals with the progress of the Communist Party from the year of its birth in 1919. In the main article by Earl Browder

we read of the first Marxist groups in the United States and their relation to the Socialist and Communist movements of today.

The role of the Communists in the Civil War era can convince the reader that Marxist philosophy is not a recent importation from Moscow. The Communists fought on the Union side in the Civil War because as Marxists they were able to see the revolutionary role that the civil war was to play in the history of the country. The role of Karl Marx as regards the Civil War is hidden from the eyes of the masses by the reactionary capitalist historians.

The Communist Party through 20 years experience has struggled to become an influence on the American people. Its existence and the fact of its growth in time of crisis proves that it is an American party having roots in the heart of America.

LOUIS SHER.

'Brotherhood of Nations'—U.S.S.R.

New York, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

The U.S.S.R. is a country of many nationalities. It is inhabited by Russians, Ukrainians, Byelo-Russians, Uzbeks, Georgians, Karaks, Yakuts, Burjats, Jews, Poles, Greeks, Tartars and scores of others. All these peoples bore the yoke of economic and political oppression under the Tsar. It was truly a prison of nations. Jews were not permitted to live in Central Russia. Jews were not allowed to engage in agriculture. The Tsarist government resorted to pogroms and incitement of national hatred, to divert the anger of the people from the autocracy.

In Poland there were only a few nationalities compared to Russia. Yet they were oppressed no less than under the Tsar. The Ukrainians, White Russians and the Jews suffered beyond description. In the Soviet Union there is no trace of national oppression. In the Ukraine more books are published in the Ukrainian language than in the Russian. Anti-Semitism is a crime in the U.S.S.R. The Soviet Union may truly be called a Brotherhood of Nations.

Is there any wonder then, that the Red Army was welcomed in Poland with song and music?

DAVE ROSEN.

Feels 'Inconceivable Joy' Over Red Army Liberation

Bronx, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

When I think of that historic mission which had been so nobly fulfilled by the Red Army, I gain oceans of added hopes.

Who, if not the sons, daughters, the fathers and the mothers of the suffering masses, could feel this almost inconceivable joy which comes to an oppressed people which suddenly gets rescued from the social and economic steel trap of a mad ruling class which oppressed the land once called "Poland"?

LOUIS NEUWOHNER.

A victim of the Woodrow Bill

Union County Pledges Firmest Support—

Elizabeth, N. J.

Editor, Daily Worker:

The following is a copy of a resolution that was adopted at a recent meeting of our county membership, to discuss the international situation:

"We, the members of the Communist Party assembled at a general membership meeting of the Union County Section of the C. P. N. J., after a thorough discussion on the present international situation led by Comrade Bill Norman, N. J. State Organizational Secretary, unanimously greet the actions of the Soviet Union.

"1) In compelling Nazi Germany to sign a Non-Aggression pact and thereby delivering a smashing blow to the plans of the Munichmen to involve the Soviet Union in their Second Imperialist War, and which at the same time has resulted in strengthening the international position of the Soviet Union and also all true democratic forces everywhere.

"2) In marching into Polish White Russia and Ukraine, has liberated 11,000,000 people from the bondage of feudal exploitation and from the ravages of Nazi invaders, thereby permitting these people to chart for themselves a life of freedom, happiness and



World Front

By
HARRY GANNES

Latvia and the Soviet's Assurance of Independence Of the Baltic States

Riga is about to lose its questionable fame of being the No. 1 anti-Soviet lie factory.

Up until very recently, when the reactionary press here wanted an especially abhorrent fabrication against the U.S.S.R. they ordered just what they required from the Latvian capital.

Such newspapers as the Chicago Tribune, excepting for "news" about the U.S.S.R. which they manufactured right at home, they had made-to-order in Riga.

When Estonia was saved from the war schemes of the British Tories and Nazis, and its people given a new grip on independence by the Soviet-Estonian mutual assistance pact, Latvia immediately became involved.

Estonian strategic islands now guarded by the Red Army and Red Navy also protect Latvia from the dangers into which her fascist Ulmanis regime had forced her into by maneuvering with the anti-Soviet war conspirators.

It was, therefore, no surprise to hear that the Latvian Foreign Minister, Dr. Vilhelms Menters, was invited and arrived at Moscow Monday.

A recent letter received from Riga gives us a good idea of what the Latvian people were confronted with when their country was being prepared as an anti-Soviet war base, and Mr. Chamberlain refused to guarantee any of the Baltic states from direct or indirect aggression.

We were informed in this letter written before the Soviet-German non-aggression pact was signed that:

"In spite of official government declarations the conviction prevails, not only abroad but also among the masses of the peoples of Latvia and Estonia, that the agreement with Nazi Germany contains secret clauses. It is true, the wording of these clauses is not known, but it is certain that Hitler is assured a broad field of operations in both countries, not only in the event of war but also in times of peace. The Baltic barons and the big landowners are dreaming that there will be a return of the old times, when they will come into possession of the landed property of their forefathers and be able to enslave the Latvian and Estonian peasants again."

All of this was known to the Chamberlain government, which, in fact, was financing Nazi anti-Soviet schemes in the Baltic areas.

Now that the Soviet Union has cleaned out such dangers, the independence of these countries is more secure than ever since

PERSONAL--BUT
NOT PRIVATE

By DAVE FARRELL

U. C. L. A.'s Great Negro
Stars Come Through

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 1.—If there is a slightly hysterical note to this effort—blame it on Kenny Washington and Jackie Robinson. Because those two young Negroes showed me more football than I've seen in ever so long. Together—and it was actually together—the way they blocked for each other was a joy to behold—they took the vaunted TCU, national champion of last year, over the hurdles in a really rough tough opening game. And by so doing that Bruin club served notice on the rest of the football world that nobody had better count them out of anybody's running.

The UCLA played inspired football in spurts last night. On defense they allowed themselves to get pushed around quite a bit—UNTIL Texas was down in pay-dirt. Texas had the ball first and goal to go on the five and was stopped colder than a hatful of dry ice. In four tries they got to the two. Texas Christian passed all over the field with great success but when the pitch for all the chips went, Mr. Mathews stepped in and intercepted the toss and ran some 60 yards toward the Bruin goal.

On the offense Westwood was magnificent when under the sparkling of Kenny and Jackie they really got going. My notes, which I can hardly decipher, read in this order: "Somers recovered Odile's fumble on the 36. Washington made one on reverse. Washington made 14 on delayed reverse. First down UCLA.

Robinson made 16 on hidden ball play. First down UCLA. Washington made 3 over tackle. Washington made 16 outside tackle aided by brilliant blocking by Robinson and Overlin, particularly the latter. First down UCLA. Robinson made 8 to the 13 on end around. Washington made 4 inside tackle. First down UCLA. With Texas' eyes glued on both Washington and Robinson who were faking to right and left, Overlin went through line between tackle and guard and made touchdown."

Again when after the interception by Mathews, already noted, my hen-tracks translate this way: "Horrell replaced Fennenbock and Gilmore with Washington and Robinson. Ball on 29. Washington on delayed reverse made 5. Washington made 9 on end around. First down UCLA. Overlin made 1. Robinson made 6 outside tackle. Washington made 5 through weakside line. First down UCLA. As game ended UCLA was knocking at door for second score."

All this would make it sound as though UCLA romped through the TCU team at will. But such wasn't the case. The Horned Frogs scored 15 first downs to UCLA's 9. The Texas line was marvelous and at center they have a lad named Freddie Shook who isn't a hell of a long way behind Ky Aldrich, last year's All-American. In Jack Odle they've got the greatest triple-threat in college football today. He is another one of those great Texas passers, Baugh, O'Brien & Co., and in my presence completed 15 out of 25 tries, which is plenty plenty. He can run with the ball to either side and is an exceptionally good punter, besides being a 60-minute man. Texas has a swell ball team but I don't want to devote the space here to an analysis.

Woody Strode, the giant Negro end, was also a shining light on both offense and defense. That Odile didn't complete the rest of his passes is almost a tribute to Strode; he was on him often. Strode played great football in that goal line stand. And a kudo should be given Jack Cohen at tackle. From time to time he showed flashes of genius. And as much can be said for Bob Simpson and Don Macpherson, wingmen whom I've liked in the past.

Horrell gave his green ivory plenty of opportunity to show their stuff and with the exception of Ted Jones, sophomore center, I couldn't spot one of them that looked like big-time material.

I don't want to carp in this piece because I recognize that it was a first game—with an under-practiced team—against the great TCUs. But I must criticize some rather dumb signal calling. With the ball on the 37 the result of Buck Gilmore's beautiful 24 yard return of Odile's punt—and UCLA leading by the slim 4-2 score—on the third down, with but three minutes remaining the play was obviously to freeze the ball and then kick. Yet for some reason the Bruin strategy called for Fennenbock to pass. And he threw the softest one of the evening, way over the head of the intended receiver only to have it intercepted by Sparks. From there on Texas passed at will only to be defeated when Mathews made the interception on the eleven. Backfield coach Blewett should go in for a lot of skull work with that kind of brain trusting.

However, let's call that an early season boner and forget it. But we can't forget that extraordinary team play ignited by the Negro backfield of Washington and Robinson. I notice that the slick magazines overlooked them in making picture lay-outs. Maybe that's the kind of treatment they'll get all year from the press. But they certainly won't from the stands. Kenny and Jackie will electrify even the most blasé. Dutch Meyer, TCU's coach, said that there wasn't anybody in the Southwest Conference that could match Robinson's speed. "He's a threat every time he gets that ball. And as for Washington—Oh, what he can do with that ball!"

I'll let Dutch have the last word here.

Bike Races Sunday to
Aid Harlem Kids

The Utopia Childrens House, which feeds over 400 underprivileged youngsters in Harlem daily, will be aided by a benefit to be held this

Sunday at Randalls Island Stadium, where the leading Amateur Bicycle riders will compete in the Metropolitan Championship.

Henry Armstrong, world's welter-weight champion, will fire the gun to start the opening race at two-thirty. The program consists of nine races for boys, men and women.

Don't Miss This-- 6th
FRIDAY - OCT.

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CLAUDE HOPKINS

FRIENDS AND VETERANS of the
ABRAHAM LINCOLN BRIGADE

Derringer vs. Ruffing in Opener Tomorrow

ODD'S DAILY WORKER'S SPURKS

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1939

UNUSUAL
Series
Coverage
In the
Daily Worker

'And We
Expect
To Win'—
McKechnie

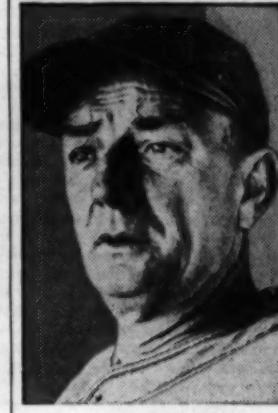
Challengers Practice
Here Today; Rain
Stops Yanks

Big Paul Derringer, a control pitcher with a snaky low curve, will carry the hopes of Cincinnati into the first game of the World Series tomorrow. Manager Bill McKechnie of the Reds announced upon his arrival here yesterday.

The Reds promise to give the Yankees the fight of their lives for the world baseball championship.

"I'm not one to make a pre-series prediction," said McKechnie. "But I've never gone into anything in my life that I didn't expect to win."

Manager Joe McCarthy of the New York Yankees will call on Charlie Ruffing, his top right-



McKECHNIE

hander, despite the fact that Rufus the Red is just getting over a sore arm.

The Reds rested yesterday and will work out today in preparation for the opening game. McKechnie reported that the infected heel of second baseman Lonnie Frey had healed and that all players were in good physical condition. Bucky Walters, sinker ball expert, will start the second game for Cincinnati.

RAIN STOPS YANKS

McKechnie will use the same line-up that started against the St. Louis Cardinals in the series that clinched the pennant for the Reds. That means that Wally Berger, who alternated in the outfield during the season, will be in left field.

Rain prevented the Yanks from working out yesterday at the Stadium.

Several of the players jogged around the field, Joe Gordon, Spud Chandler and Charlie Keller taking turns in running. Neither Ruffing nor the other pitching invalid, Lefty Gomez, worked out.

TICKETS ON SALE

Stripes of three reserved seats at \$16.50 each are on sale at the Yankee office at 55 West 42nd St. . . . All box seats have been sold. . . . Daily Worker readers will be more interested in the 30,000 unreserved seats at \$3.30 in the grandstand and the 20,000 bleacher seats at \$1.10. . . . These will be sold on Wednesday and Thursday only at the Stadium. . . . First come, first served.

3-1 Odds on Yanks Called Too High

'Daily' Expert Says Reds Have Chance With Yanks
Pitching Aces Not Right—But Likes Champs in 6

By Charles E. Dexter

On Saturday last the Yankees made the greatest favorites in the history of World's Series competition, going as high as 3 to 1 in the semi-official selection chart of a famous Broadway betting commissioner. On Sunday it seemed likely that these odds, which in their own peculiar way reflect the opinion of the so-called baseball experts, were far too high.

No team is worth a 3 to 1 choice in a seven game series. A little luck, such as the ball which bounded over Freddie Lindstrom's head in the 1924 series between the Giants and Washington; or the ball which Freddie Fitzsimmons just failed to field in the Yank-Giant sette of 1936, can change the whole course of a short stretch of games.

But there is another reason why the Cincinnati Reds should be given a look-in at the championship in the Series which begins at the Yankee Stadium tomorrow. Both Red Ruffing and Lefty Gomez are doubtful starters for the Yanks. Ruffing is said to be suffering from a weak arm, although there are rumors of more serious complications. It is said that Ruff pitched one day last month against the Red Sox after improperly warming up, one to the fact that the Yankee train was late in arriving in Boston. But another story is that Ruffing has an organic ailment, which may result in an operation this winter.

Gomez Definitely Out

Without Ruffing, the Yanks could fall back upon Lefty Gomez, the unbeaten World's Series starter. But Lefty is unlikely to start. The pulled muscle in his side is still being treated and he wears a heavy belt.

This throws the responsibility for the starting game back upon Monte Pearson, who has pitched just 13 innings since late August. Monte has looked good in his two workouts and he is a wonder in the World's Series clutch. But back of Monte are several doubtful pitchers, Hadley, who is past his peak; Hildebrand, who looks good but it untried in serious competition; Russo, who is a novice. Steve Sundra is a possibility because of his showing during the season, but he had a stiff neck on Sunday. Atley Donald's late season ineffectiveness makes his choice out of the question.

I don't want to infer that this will make the Yank pitching a soft touch. The Yankee staff has seldom turned in a poor performance. And Ruffing may be able to throw, poor arm or illness or both. Moreover the Reds have been shut out 12 times this year by National League hurlers. But it is a fact that the Yankees may not be able to use their longest range siege guns.

Against this condition, the Reds have two great stars all primed and ready to go. It is said that the Yanks have never fared in the American League season a pitcher with a combined fast ball and sinker like Bucky Walters. And Paul Derringer's control and heady pitching make him dangerous. Moreover Grissom may pop in with a good game at any time.

Psychological Edge for Reds

Finally, the Reds have the advantage in psychology. The Yankees have won three straight championships. It's all old stuff to them. Nearly all of them have cashed in on their talent to a large extent, so much so that the coming Series check is just another piece of money. On the other hand, the Reds are hot, their fans are hot, they are "on the make." They will play desperately, perhaps with jitters, but nevertheless every ball will mean something to them.

In other words, the Reds have a chance. But I am going to fall back upon my own judgment and say that despite all these arguments, the Yanks will win. If Ruffing were in shape, I would concede one game to the Walters-Derringer combination. Without Ruffing, or with Ruffing in poor form, the selection is the Yanks in six games, with a slight possibility that this Series will go to seven games.

This choice is based upon the fact that the National League competition to the Reds has been pitifully weak. They won by bowing over the incredibly poor Phillies, Bees and Pirates.

The skill and versatility of the Yanks make it certain that they will overcome all Red opposition. They may have some difficulty with the two Cincinnati star pitchers, but once they get past those obstacles, they will go to seven games.

Predictions are of little importance, but I feel that the Yanks will win, in not more than six games.

THE STARS SPEAK— Exclusive 'Daily' Feature!

Daily Worker coverage of the World's Series will include "THE STARS SPEAK" * a special interview feature daily by Charles E. Dexter. Beginning tomorrow and every * day during the series the outstanding stars of the games will give their inside story * of how they pitched, batted or fielded their teams to victory.

This feature follows in the tradition of the successful Red Rolfe columns of * previous years, when the Yankee third baseman gave his inside story of how the game * was played on the field.

This year you will be able to get the direct story of how Joe DiMaggio batted * the Yanks to a win, how Bucky Walters held them to a low score, how Joe Gordon * made his sensational stops, how Schnozz Lombardi or Bill Dickey directed the game * from behind the plate.

Don't fail to buy the Daily Worker for complete sports reporting of the Series. * In addition to "THE STARS SPEAK," the Daily's sport page will contain intimate be- * hind the scenes stories by Lester Rodney, as well as complete United Press reports, with * features by George Kirksey, Henry McLe more and others of the U.P. Staff.

Final Major League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE

TEAM	W	L	Pct.
NEW YORK	106	45	.702
Boston	89	62	.589
Cleveland	87	67	.565
Chicago	85	69	.552
Detroit	81	73	.526
Washington	65	87	.428
Philadelphia	55	97	.362
St. Louis	43	111	.379

NATIONAL LEAGUE

TEAM	W	L	Pct.
Cincinnati	97	57	.630
St. Louis	92	61	.601
BROOKLYN	82	69	.549
Chicago	84	70	.545
NEW YORK	77	74	.510
Pittsburgh	68	85	.444
Boston	63	88	.417
Philadelphia	45	106	.298

Leaders in the Hit Parade

PLAYER AND CLUB	G	AB	R	H	Pct.
DiMaggio, Yanks	139	462	167	176	.381
Feeney, Red Sox	121	360	100	96	.270
McGraw, Cards	151	564	194	197	.349
Johnson, Athletics	150	544	115	184	.335
Keller, Yanks	110	389	87	133	.344
HITS					
Role, Yanks	126	Role, Yanks	126	126	1.000
Feeney, Red Sox	121	McGraw, Cards	121	121	1.000
Williams, Red Sox	121	DiMaggio, Cards	121	121	1.000
DiMaggio, Yanks	31	Medwick, Cards	31	31	1.000
Gordon, Yanks	28	Greeneberg, Tigers	28	28	1.000

LITTLE LEFTY

